# Economic Indicators

# Apartment starts slow down in Q1 2021

#### April 20, 2021

Edmonton builders broke ground on 2,020 housing units in the first quarter of 2021, which represents a reduction of eight per cent year-over-year. The four-quarter moving average for total housing starts in Edmonton decreased by 1.8 per cent in Q1 2021 from the previous quarter. This moving average is helpful to filter out quarter-over-quarter fluctuations which may be due to seasonal factors.

Single-family housing starts increased on a year-over-year basis for the second consecutive quarter, reaching 936 units in Q1 2021. Meanwhile, multi-family starts in Q1, which include semi-detached, row and apartment units, decreased by almost 24 per cent year-over-year. The reduction in multi-family starts production was largely due to fewer row and apartment starts on a year-over-year basis; the pullback in apartment production was more pronounced (-35.4 per cent) and concentrated in March.



# Edmonton housing starts

Source: Canada Mortgage Housing Corporation

The four-quarter moving average for total housing starts in the Edmonton census metropolitan area (CMA) moved lower in Q1 2021 from Q4 2020, largely due to a reduction in multi-family

starts. The number of housing starts in the Edmonton CMA was relatively unchanged in Q1 2021 with a total of 2,511 units breaking ground.

	City of Edmonton			Edmonton CMA		
	Single- Family	Multi- Family	Total	Single- Family	Multi- Family	Total
Q1 2021	936	1,084	2,020	1,195	1,316	2,511
Q1 2020	771	1,425	2,196	974	1,550	2,524
% change Y/Y	21.4	-23.9	-8.0	22.7	-15.1	-0.5
4-qma, Q1 2021	827	1,595	2,422	1,090	1,785	2,875
4-qma, Q4 2020	786	1,680	2,466	1,035	1,844	2,878
% change, Q/Q	5.2	-5.1	-1.8	5.3	-3.2	-0.1

Q1 2021 Housing Starts – Edmonton City and Edmonton CMA

Source: Canada Mortgage Housing Corporation; 4-quarter moving average (4-qma)

#### Significance

After a strong rebound in Q4 2020, housing starts pulled back in Edmonton during Q1 2021. Single-family starts increased on a year-over-year basis in Q1 2021, which helped to mitigate some of the losses from fewer apartment units breaking ground. The reduction in activity was largely due to significantly fewer condominium units breaking ground in Q1 2021, which more than offset rental apartment starts more than doubling on a year-over-year basis. Looking ahead, residential housing construction, particularly for single-family housing units, will likely continue to see support from low interest rates, pent-up demand and reduced supply in the existing home market.

# Limitations

While the number of single- and multi-family housing starts offer an indication of the construction building sector's performance, housing starts are not distributed evenly across quarters and figures can fluctuate dramatically. Therefore, the figures should be interpreted in the context of other economic indicators.

# Contact

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